Combining Diacritical Marks
Range: 0300–036F

This file contains an excerpt from the character code tables and list of character names for The Unicode Standard, Version 15.0

This file may be changed at any time without notice to reflect errata or other updates to the Unicode Standard. See https://www.unicode.org/errata/ for an up-to-date list of errata.

See https://www.unicode.org/charts/ for access to a complete list of the latest character code charts. See https://www.unicode.org/charts/PDF/Unicode-15.0/ for charts showing only the characters added in Unicode 15.0. See https://www.unicode.org/Public/15.0.0/charts/ for a complete archived file of character code charts for Unicode 15.0. See https://www.unicode.org/charts/About.html#Conventions for conventions used in these code charts, and other general information.

Disclaimer
These charts are provided as the online reference to the character contents of the Unicode Standard, Version 15.0 but do not provide all the information needed to fully support individual scripts using the Unicode Standard. For a complete understanding of the use of the characters contained in this file, please consult the appropriate sections of The Unicode Standard, Version 15.0, online at https://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode15.0.0/, as well as Unicode Standard Annexes #9, #11, #14, #24, #29, #31, #34, #38, #41, #42, #44, #45, and #50, the other Unicode Technical Reports and Standards, and the Unicode Character Database, which are available online.

See https://www.unicode.org/ucd/ and https://www.unicode.org/reports/ A thorough understanding of the information contained in these additional sources is required for a successful implementation.

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See https://www.unicode.org/charts/fonts.html for a list.

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See https://www.unicode.org/pending/pending.html and https://www.unicode.org/alloc/Pipeline.html.

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### Combining Diacritical Marks

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<th>Combining Diacritical Marks</th>
<th>( \text{Combining Diacritical Marks} )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<td>0300 0310 0320 0330 0340 0350 0360</td>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>0301 0311 0321 0331 0341 0351 0361</td>
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<td>0303 0313 0323 0333 0343 0353 0363</td>
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<td>0304 0314 0324 0334 0344 0354 0364</td>
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<td>0309 0319 0329 0339 0349 0359 0369</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>030A 031A 032A 033A 034A 035A 036A</td>
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<td>B</td>
<td>030B 031B 032B 033B 034B 035B 036B</td>
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<td>Code</td>
<td>Description</td>
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<tr>
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<td>COMBINING CARON</td>
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<td>COMBINING REVERSED COMMA ABOVE</td>
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<td>COMBINING COMMA ABOVE RIGHT</td>
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<td>COMBINING GRAVE ACCENT BELOW</td>
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<td>COMBINING ACUTE ACCENT BELOW</td>
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<tr>
<td>0320</td>
<td>COMBINING MINUS SIGN BELOW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
0321  Combining Diacritical Marks

0321  COMBINING PALATALIZED HOOK BELOW
- IPA: palatalization
  → 02B7  modifier letter small j

0322  Combining Retroflex Hook Below
- IPA: retroflexion

0323  COMBINING DOT BELOW
  = nang
  - IPA: closer variety of vowel
  - Americanist and Indo-Europeanist: retraction or retroflexion
  - Semiticist: velarization or pharyngealization
  - Vietnamese tone mark
    → 02D4  modifier letter up tack

0324  COMBINING DIAERESIS BELOW
- IPA: breathy-voice or murmur
  → 02B1  modifier letter small h with hook

0325  COMBINING RING BELOW
- IPA: voiceless
  - vocalic (in Latin transliteration of Indic sonorants)
  - Madurese
    → 02F3  modifier letter low ring

0326  COMBINING COMMA BELOW
- Romanian, Latvian, Livonian

0327  COMBINING CEDILLA
- French, Turkish, Azerbaijani
  → 00BB  cedilla

0328  COMBINING OGONEK
  = nasal hook
  - Americanist: nasalization
  - Polish, Lithuanian
    → 02B8  ogonek
    → 1AB7  combining open mark below

0329  COMBINING VERTICAL LINE BELOW
- IPA: syllabic
  - Yoruba
  - German dialectology
    - may attach or not; shape may vary by local preferences
    → 02CC  modifier letter low vertical line

032A  COMBINING BRIDGE BELOW
- IPA: dental

032B  COMBINING INVERTED DOUBLE ARCH BELOW
- IPA: labialization
  → 0287  modifier letter small w
  → 1AC7  combining inverted double arch above

032C  COMBINING CARON BELOW
- IPA: voiced

032D  COMBINING CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT BELOW
- Americanist: fronted articulation

032E  COMBINING BREVE BELOW
- Hittite transcription

032F  COMBINING INVERTED BREVE BELOW
- Americanist: fronted articulation (variant of 032D  )
  - Indo-Europeanist: semivowel

0330  COMBINING TILDE BELOW
- IPA: creaky voice

0331  COMBINING MACRON BELOW
  → 005F  low line
  → 02CD  modifier letter low macron

0332  COMBINING LOW LINE
  = underline, underscore
  - connects on left and right
    → 005F  low line

0333  COMBINING DOUBLE LOW LINE
  = double underline, double underscore
  - connects on left and right
    → 0347  combining equals sign below
    → 2017  double low line

Overstressed diacritics
0334  COMBINING TILDE OVERLAY
- IPA: velarization or pharyngealization

0335  COMBINING SHORT STROKE OVERLAY
  = strikethrough
  - connects on left and right

0336  COMBINING LONG STROKE OVERLAY
  = strikethrough
  - connects on left and right

0337  COMBINING SHORT SOLIDUS OVERLAY
  = short slash overlay

0338  COMBINING LONG SOLIDUS OVERLAY
  = long slash overlay

Miscellaneous additions
0339  COMBINING RIGHT HALF RING BELOW

033A  COMBINING INVERTED BRIDGE BELOW
- IPA: apical
  → 1DF9  combining inverted bridge below

033B  COMBINING SQUARE BELOW
- IPA: laminal
  - preferred glyph shape is a horizontal rectangle for IPA usage

033C  COMBINING SEAGULL BELOW
- IPA: linguolabial

033D  COMBINING X ABOVE

033E  COMBINING VERTICAL TILDE
  = yerik
  - used for Cyrillic yerik, indicates an omitted jer
  - this is not a palatalization mark
  → 0484  combining cyrillic palatalization
  → 2E2E  vertical tilde
  → A67D  combining cyrillic yayerok

033F  COMBINING DOUBLE OVERLINE
  - connects on left and right

Vietnamese tone marks
Vietnamese-specific accent placement should be handled instead by specialized rendering of 0300 and 0301. Use of 0340 and 0341 is discouraged.

0340  COMBINING GRAVE TONE MARK

0341  COMBINING ACUTE TONE MARK

Additions for Greek
0342  COMBINING GREEK PERISPOMENI
  - Greek-specific form of circumflex for rising-falling accent
  - alternative glyph is similar to an inverted breve
    → 0303  combining tilde
    → 0311  combining inverted breve

0343  COMBINING GREEK KORONIS
Combining Diacritical Marks

0344  Combining Greek Dialytika Tonos
- use of this character is discouraged
- 0308  Combining Greek Upsilon Grammeni
- greek non-spacing iota below (1.0)
- iota subscript
- note special casing issues
- 037A  Combining Greek Uppercase Iota
- 0399  Combining Greek Capital Letter Iota

Additions for IPA
0346  Combining Bridge Above
- IPA: dentolabial
- → 20E9  combining wide bridge above
0347  Combining Equals Sign Below
- IPA: alveolar
0348  Combining Double Vertical Line Below
- IPA: strong articulation
0349  Combining Left Angle Below
- IPA: weak articulation
034A  Combining Not Tilde Above
- IPA: denasal

IPA Diacritics for Disordered Speech
034B  Combining Homothetic Above
- IPA: nasal escape
034C  Combining Almost Equal To Above
- IPA: velopharyngeal friction
034D  Combining Left Right Arrow Below
- IPA: labial spreading
034E  Combining Upwards Arrow Below
- IPA: whistled articulation

Grapheme Joiner
034F  Combining Grapheme Joiner
- commonly abbreviated as CGJ
- has no visible glyph
- the name of this character is misleading; it does not actually join graphemes

Additions for the Uralic Phonetic Alphabet
0350  Combining Right Arrowhead Above
0351  Combining Left Half Ring Above
0352  Combining Femma
0353  Combining X Below
0354  Combining Left Arrowhead Below
0355  Combining Right Arrowhead Below
0356  Combining Right Arrowhead and Up Arrowhead Below
0357  Combining Right Half Ring Above

Miscellaneous Additions
0358  Combining Dot Above Right
- Latin transliterations of the Southern Min dialects of Chinese
- → 1DF8  combining dot above left
0359  Combining Asterisk Below
- → 20E6  low asterisk
035A  Combining Double Ring Below
- Kharoshthi transestation
035B  Combining Zigzag Above
- Latin abbreviation, Lithuanian phonetics and medievalist transcriptions

Double Diacritics
035C  Combining Double Breve Below
- ligature tie below, papyrological hyphen
- a common glyph alternate connects the horizontal midpoints of the characters
- → 035D  combining double breve
- → 0361  combining double inverted breve
- → FE27  combining ligature left half below
035D  Combining Double Breve
035E  Combining Double Macron
035F  Combining Double Macron Below
0360  Combining Double Tilde
- → FE22  combining double tilde left half
0361  Combining Double Inverted Breve
- ligature tie
- → FE20  combining ligature left half
0362  Combining Double Rightwards Arrow Below
- IPA: sliding articulation

Medieval Superscript Letter Diacritics
These are letter diacritics written directly above other letters. They appear primarily in medieval Germanic manuscripts, but saw some usage as late as the 19th century in some languages.

0363  Combining Latin Small Letter A
0364  Combining Latin Small Letter E
0365  Combining Latin Small Letter I
0366  Combining Latin Small Letter O
0367  Combining Latin Small Letter U
0368  Combining Latin Small Letter C
0369  Combining Latin Small Letter D
036A  Combining Latin Small Letter H
036B  Combining Latin Small Letter M
036C  Combining Latin Small Letter R
036D  Combining Latin Small Letter T
036E  Combining Latin Small Letter V
036F  Combining Latin Small Letter X

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