


Proposed Update Unicode® Standard Annex #41
**COMMON REFERENCES FOR UNICODE
STANDARD ANNEXES**

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Revision	20

Summary

This annex presents a common set of references for the Unicode Standard Annexes.

Status

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A Unicode Standard Annex (UAX) forms an integral part of the Unicode Standard, but is published online as a separate document. The Unicode Standard may require conformance to normative content in a Unicode Standard Annex, if so specified in the Conformance chapter of that version of the Unicode Standard. The version number of a UAX document corresponds to the version of the Unicode Standard of which it forms a part.

Please submit corrigenda and other comments with the online reporting form [\[Feedback\]](#). For the latest version of the Unicode Standard, see [\[Unicode\]](#). For a list of current Unicode Technical Reports, see [\[Reports\]](#). For more information about versions of the Unicode Standard, see [\[Versions\]](#). For any errata which may apply to this annex, see [\[Errata\]](#).

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1 References to Publications by the Unicode Consortium

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[\[Blocks\]](#) Character Block Property Data File
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<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/Blocks.txt>
Version [10](#).0.0:
<http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0/ucd/Blocks.txt>

[\[Charts\]](#) Character Code Charts
Latest version:
<http://www.unicode.org/charts/>
Index of character names with links to the corresponding code charts:
<http://www.unicode.org/charts/charindex.html>

[[Charts14](#)] Charts for the Unicode Line Breaking Algorithm Test Files
Latest version:
<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/auxiliary/LineBreakTest.html>
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<http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0/ucd/auxiliary/LineBreakTest.html>

[[Charts15](#)] Normalization Charts
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<http://www.unicode.org/charts/normalization/>

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<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/auxiliary/GraphemeBreakTest.html>
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<http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0/ucd/auxiliary/WordBreakTest.html>
<http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0/ucd/auxiliary/SentenceBreakTest.html>

[[CLDR](#)] Unicode Common Locale Data Repository
<http://cldr.unicode.org/>

[[Code9](#)] Reference Implementations of the Unicode Bidirectional Algorithm
C reference code:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/PROGRAMS/BidiReferenceC/>

Java reference code:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/PROGRAMS/BidiReferenceJava/>

[[Code14](#)] Sample Implementation of the Unicode Line Breaking Algorithm

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/PROGRAMS/LineBreakSampleCpp/>

[[Corrections](#)] Normalization Corrections Data File

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/NormalizationCorrections.txt>

Version 10.0.0:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0/ucd/NormalizationCorrections.txt>

[[Corrigendum1](#)] Corrigendum #1: UTF-8 Shortest Form

<http://www.unicode.org/versions/corrigendum1.html>

[[Corrigendum2](#)] Corrigendum #2: Yod with Hiriq Normalization

<http://www.unicode.org/versions/corrigendum2.html>

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[[Corrigendum4](#)] Corrigendum #4: Five CJK Canonical Mapping Errors

<http://www.unicode.org/versions/corrigendum4.html>

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<http://www.unicode.org/versions/corrigendum5.html>

[[Corrigendum6](#)] Corrigendum #6: Bidi Mirroring
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[[Corrigendum7](#)] Corrigendum #7: UAX #14, Unicode Line Breaking Algorithm, rule LB8
<http://www.unicode.org/versions/corrigendum7.html>

[[Corrigendum8](#)] Corrigendum #8: Bidi_Class Fix for U+070F Syriac Abbreviation Mark
<http://www.unicode.org/versions/corrigendum8.html>

[[Corrigendum9](#)] Corrigendum #9: Clarification About Noncharacters
<http://www.unicode.org/versions/corrigendum9.html>

[[Data9](#)] Unicode Bidirectional Algorithm Property Data Files
Latest version:
<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/BidiMirroring.txt>
<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/BidiBrackets.txt>
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<http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0/ucd/BidiMirroring.txt>
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[[Data11](#)] East Asian Width Property Data File
Latest version:
<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest>

[/ucd/EastAsianWidth.txt](#)

Version 10.0.0:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0>

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Unicode Line Breaking Algorithm Property
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Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest>

[/ucd/LineBreak.txt](#)

Version 10.0.0:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0>

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Unicode Script Property Data File

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest>

[/ucd/Scripts.txt](#)

Version 10.0.0:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0>

[/ucd/Scripts.txt](#)

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Unicode Named Character Sequences Data
File

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest>

[/ucd/NamedSequences.txt](#)

Version 10.0.0:

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[/ucd/NamedSequences.txt](#)

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U-Source Ideographs Data File

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest>

[/ucd/USourceData.txt](#)

Version 10.0.0:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0>

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Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/VerticalOrientation.txt>

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[[DataProv](#)]

Provisional Named Sequences Data File

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/NamedSequencesProv.txt>

Version 10.0.0:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0/ucd/NamedSequencesProv.txt>

[[Demo9](#)]

Online Demo of the Unicode Bidirectional Algorithm

<http://www.unicode.org/cldr/utility/bidi.jsp>

[[DerivedBIDI](#)]

Derived Bidirectional Type Property Data File

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/extracted/DerivedBidiClass.txt>

Version 10.0.0:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0/ucd/extracted/DerivedBidiClass.txt>

[[Errata](#)]

Updates and Errata

<http://www.unicode.org/errata>

[[Exclusions](#)]

Composition Exclusion Table

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/CompositionExclusions.txt>

Version 10.0.0:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0/ucd/CompositionExclusions.txt>

[FAQ]

Frequently Asked Questions

Answers to common questions on technical issues:

<http://www.unicode.org/faq/>

[Feedback]

Contact Form

Error reporting and information requests:

<http://www.unicode.org/reporting.html>

[Glossary]

Glossary of Unicode Terms

<http://www.unicode.org/glossary/>

[Glyphs45]

U-Source Ideographs Glyph Table

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/USourceGlyphs.pdf>

Version 10.0.0:

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[HangulST]

Hangul Syllable Type Property Data File

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/HangulSyllableType.txt>

Version 10.0.0:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0/ucd/HangulSyllableType.txt>

[NormProps]

Derived Normalization Properties Data File

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/DerivedNormalizationProps.txt>

Version 10.0.0:

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[/ucd/DerivedNormalizationProps.txt](#)

[[Policies](#)]

Unicode Consortium Policies

<http://www.unicode.org/policies/policies.html>

[[Props](#)]

Unicode Text Segmentation Property Data Files

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/auxiliary/GraphemeBreakProperty.txt>

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/auxiliary/WordBreakProperty.txt>

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/auxiliary/SentenceBreakProperty.txt>

Version 10.0.0:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0/ucd/auxiliary/GraphemeBreakProperty.txt>

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<http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0/ucd/auxiliary/SentenceBreakProperty.txt>

[[PropValue](#)]

Property Value Aliases Data File

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/PropertyValueAliases.txt>

Version 10.0.0:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0/ucd/PropertyValueAliases.txt>

[[Reports](#)]

Unicode Technical Reports

List of Unicode Standard Annexes, Technical Standards, and Technical Reports:

<http://www.unicode.org/reports/>

[[Stability](#)]

Unicode Character Encoding Stability Policy

<http://www.unicode.org/policies>

[/stability_policy.html](#)

[[Tests9](#)]

Unicode Bidirectional Algorithm Test Data File

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/BidiTest.txt>

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/BidiCharacterTest.txt>

Version 10.0.0:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0/ucd/BidiTest.txt>

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0/ucd/BidiCharacterTest.txt>

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Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/Public/UCD/latest/ucd/auxiliary/LineBreakTest.txt>

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<http://www.unicode.org/Public/10.0.0/ucd/auxiliary/LineBreakTest.txt>

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Unicode Standard Annex #9: Unicode Bidirectional Algorithm

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr9/>

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<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr9/tr9-37.html>

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Unicode Standard Annex #11: East Asian Width

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr11/>

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<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr11/tr11-33.html>

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Unicode Standard Annex #14: Unicode Line Breaking Algorithm

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr14/>

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<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr14/tr14-39.html>

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Unicode Standard Annex #15: Unicode Normalization Forms

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr15/>

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<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr15/tr15-45.html>

[UAX24]

Unicode Standard Annex #24: Unicode Script Property

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr24/>

Version 10.0.0:

<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr24/tr24-28.html>

[UAX29]

Unicode Standard Annex #29: Unicode Text Segmentation

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr29/>

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<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr29/tr29-31.html>

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- [[UAX38](#)] Unicode Standard Annex #38: Unicode Han Database (UniHan)
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- [[UAX41](#)] Unicode Standard Annex #41: Common References for Unicode Standard Annexes
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- [[UAX42](#)] Unicode Standard Annex #42: Unicode Character Database in XML
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<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr42/>
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- [[UAX44](#)] Unicode Standard Annex #44: Unicode Character Database
Latest version:
<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr44/>
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<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr44/tr44-20.html>
- [[UAX45](#)] Unicode Standard Annex #45: U-Source Ideographs
Latest version:
<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr45/>
Version 10.0.0:

<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr45/tr45-17.html>

[UAX50]

Unicode Standard Annex Technical Report
#50: Unicode Vertical Text Layout

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr50/>

Version 10.0.0:

<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr50/tr50-19.html>

[UCD]

About the Unicode Character Database

<http://www.unicode.org/ucd/>

For detailed documentation, see [UAX44].

[Unicode]

The Unicode Standard

Latest version:

<http://www.unicode.org/versions/latest/>

Version 10.0.0:

<http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode10.0.0/>

[Unicode3.0]

The Unicode Consortium, The Unicode Standard, Version 3.0.0

defined by: The Unicode Standard, Version 3.0 (Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 2000. ISBN 0-201-61633-5),

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[Unicode3.1]

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<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr27/>

[[Unicode3.2](#)] The Unicode Consortium, The Unicode Standard, Version 3.2.0, defined by: The Unicode Standard, Version 3.0 (Reading, MA: Addison–Wesley, 2000. ISBN 0–201–61633–5), as amended by the Unicode Standard Annex #27: Unicode 3.1 and the Unicode Standard Annex #28: Unicode 3.2
<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr28/>

[[Unicode4.0](#)] The Unicode Consortium, The Unicode Standard, Version 4.0.0, defined by: The Unicode Standard, Version 4.0 (Boston, MA: Addison–Wesley, 2003. ISBN 0–321–18578–1),
<http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode4.0.0/>

[[Unicode4.0.1](#)] The Unicode Consortium, The Unicode Standard, Version 4.0.1, defined by: The Unicode Standard, Version 4.0 (Boston, MA: Addison–Wesley, 2003. ISBN 0–321–18578–1), as amended by Unicode 4.0.1
<http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode4.0.1/>

[[Unicode4.1](#)] The Unicode Consortium, The Unicode Standard, Version 4.1.0, defined by: The Unicode Standard, Version 4.0 (Boston, MA: Addison–Wesley, 2003. ISBN 0–321–18578–1), as amended by Unicode 4.0.1 and Unicode 4.1.0
<http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode4.1.0/>

- [[Unicode5.0](#)] The Unicode Consortium, The Unicode Standard, Version 5.0.0, defined by: The Unicode Standard, Version 5.0 (Boston, MA: Addison–Wesley, 2007. ISBN 0–321–48091–0), <http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode5.0.0/>
- [[Unicode5.1](#)] The Unicode Consortium, The Unicode Standard, Version 5.1.0, defined by: The Unicode Standard, Version 5.0 (Boston, MA: Addison–Wesley, 2007. ISBN 0–321–48091–0), as amended by Unicode 5.1.0 <http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode5.1.0/>
- [[Unicode5.2](#)] The Unicode Consortium, The Unicode Standard, Version 5.2.0, defined by: The Unicode Standard, Version 5.2 (Mountain View, CA: The Unicode Consortium, 2009. ISBN 978–1–936213–00–9), <http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode5.2.0/>
- [[Unicode6.0](#)] The Unicode Consortium, The Unicode Standard, Version 6.0.0 (Mountain View, CA: The Unicode Consortium, 2011. ISBN 978–1–936213–01–6) <http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode6.0.0/>
- [[Unicode6.1](#)] The Unicode Consortium, The Unicode Standard, Version 6.1.0 (Mountain View, CA: The Unicode

Consortium, 2012. ISBN
978-1-936213-02-3)
<http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode6.1.0/>

[[Unicode6.2](#)] The Unicode Consortium, The Unicode Standard, Version 6.2.0 (Mountain View, CA: The Unicode Consortium, 2012. ISBN 978-1-936213-07-8)
<http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode6.2.0/>

[[Unicode6.3](#)] The Unicode Consortium, The Unicode Standard, Version 6.3.0 (Mountain View, CA: The Unicode Consortium, 2013. ISBN 978-1-936213-08-5)
<http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode6.3.0/>

[[Unicode7.0](#)] The Unicode Consortium, The Unicode Standard, Version 7.0.0 (Mountain View, CA: The Unicode Consortium, 2014. ISBN 978-1-936213-09-2)
<http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode7.0.0/>

[[Unicode8.0](#)] The Unicode Consortium, The Unicode Standard, Version 8.0.0 (Mountain View, CA: The Unicode Consortium, 2015. ISBN 978-1-936213-10-8)
<http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode8.0.0/>

[[Unicode9.0](#)] The Unicode Consortium, The Unicode Standard, Version 9.0.0
(Mountain View, CA: The Unicode Consortium, 2016. ISBN 978-1-936213-13-9)
<http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode9.0.0/>

[[Unicode10.0](#)] The Unicode Consortium, The Unicode Standard, Version 10.0.0
(Mountain View, CA: The Unicode Consortium, 2017. ISBN 978-1-936213-16-0)
<http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode10.0.0/>

[[UTC](#)] Unicode Technical Committee
<http://www.unicode.org/consortium/utc.html>

[[UTN5](#)] Unicode Technical Note #5: Canonical Equivalence in Applications
<http://www.unicode.org/notes/tn5>

[[UTR17](#)] Unicode Technical Report #17: Unicode Character Encoding Model
Latest version:
<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr17/>

[[UTR23](#)] Unicode Technical Report #23: The Unicode Character Property Model
Latest version:
<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr23/>

[[UTR25](#)] Unicode Technical Report #25: Unicode Support for Mathematics
Latest version:
<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr25/>

- [[UTR33](#)] Unicode Technical Report #33: Unicode Conformance Model
Latest version:
<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr33/>
- [[UTR36](#)] Unicode Technical Report #36: Unicode Security Considerations
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<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr36/>
- [[UTR51](#)] Unicode Technical Report #51: Unicode Emoji
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- [[UTS6](#)] Unicode Technical Standard #6: A Standard Compression Scheme for Unicode
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- [[UTS10](#)] Unicode Technical Standard #10: Unicode Collation Algorithm
Latest version:
<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr10/>
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<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr10/tr10-36.html>
- [[UTS18](#)] Unicode Technical Standard #18: Unicode Regular Expressions
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<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr18/>
- [[UTS22](#)] Unicode Technical Standard #22: Unicode Character Mapping Markup Language (CharMapML)
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<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr22/>

- [[UTS35](#)] Unicode Technical Standard #35: Unicode Locale Data Markup Language (LDML)
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<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr35/>
- [[UTS37](#)] Unicode Technical Standard #37: Unicode Ideographic Variation Database
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<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr37/>
- [[UTS39](#)] Unicode Technical Standard #39: Unicode Security Mechanisms
Latest version:
<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr39/>
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<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr39/tr39-15.html>
- [[UTS46](#)] Unicode Technical Standard #46: Unicode IDNA Compatibility Processing
Latest version:
<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr46/>
Version 10.0.0:
<http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr46/tr46-19.html>
- [[Versions](#)] About Versions of the Unicode Standard
Information on version numbering, and citing and referencing the Unicode Standard, the Unicode Character Database, and Unicode Technical Reports:
<http://www.unicode.org/versions/>

2 References to Other Standards

- [[10646](#)] International Organization for Standardization, ISO/IEC 10646:2014: Information Technology –

Universal Coded Character Set (UCS), Fourth Edition

Available from the ISO/IEC ITTF website:

<http://standards.iso.org/ittf/PubliclyAvailableStandards/>

- [[HTML5](#)] Robin Berjon, et al., HTML 5: A Vocabulary and Associated APIs for HTML and XHTML, W3C Recommendation
<http://www.w3.org/TR/html5/>
- [[ISO15924](#)] International Organization for Standardization, ISO 15924:2004: Information and Documentation – Codes for the Representation of Names of Scripts
<http://www.unicode.org/iso15924/>
- [[ISO19757](#)] International Organization for Standardization, ISO/IEC 19757–2:2008: Information Technology – Document Schema Definition Language (DSDL) – Part 2: Regular–Grammar–Based Validation – RELAX NG, Second Edition
Available from the ISO/IEC ITTF website:
<http://standards.iso.org/ittf/PubliclyAvailableStandards/>
- [[JIS](#)] Japanese Standards Association, JIS X 4051:2004: Formatting Rules for Japanese Documents 『日本語文書の組版方法』
- [[KSX1026](#)] Korean Agency for Technology and Standards, KS X 1026–1:2007: Information Technology – Universal Multiple Octet Coded Character Set – Hangul – Part 1: Hangul Processing Guide for Information Interchange
- [[XML](#)] Tim Bray, et al., Extensible Markup Language (XML) 1.0, Fifth Edition, W3C Recommendation

<http://www.w3.org/TR/xml/>

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- [[CharLint](#)] Martin J. Dürst, Charlint – A Character Normalization Tool
<http://www.w3.org/International/charlint/>
- [[CharMatch](#)] Addison Phillips, Character Model for the World Wide Web: String Matching and Searching, W3C Working Draft
<http://www.w3.org/TR/charmod-norm/>
- [[CharMod](#)] Martin J. Dürst, et al., Character Model for the World Wide Web 1.0: Fundamentals, W3C Recommendation
<http://www.w3.org/TR/charmod/>
- [[CharNorm](#)] François Yergeau, et al., Character Model for the World Wide Web 1.0: Normalization, W3C Working Draft
<http://www.w3.org/TR/2012/WD-charmod-norm-20120501/>
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| [JLREQ] Hiroyuki Chiba, et al., Requirements for Japanese Text Layout, W3C Working Group Note
http://www.w3.org/TR/jlreq/ |
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