

## Devanagari

**Range: 0900–097F**

This file contains an excerpt from the character code tables and list of character names for *The Unicode Standard, Version 17.0*

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See <https://www.unicode.org/errata/> for an up-to-date list of errata.

See <https://www.unicode.org/charts/> for access to a complete list of the latest character code charts. See <https://www.unicode.org/charts/PDF/Unicode-17.0/> for charts showing only the characters added in Unicode 17.0. See <https://www.unicode.org/Public/17.0.0/charts/> for a complete archived file of character code charts for Unicode 17.0. See <https://www.unicode.org/charts/About.html#Conventions> for conventions used in these code charts, and other general information.

### Disclaimer

These charts are provided as the online reference to the character contents of the Unicode Standard, Version 17.0 but do not provide all the information needed to fully support individual scripts using the Unicode Standard. For a complete understanding of the use of the characters contained in this file, please consult the appropriate sections of The Unicode Standard, Version 17.0, online at <https://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode17.0.0/>, as well as the Unicode Standard Annexes, the other Unicode Technical Reports and Standards, and the Unicode Character Database, which are available online.

See <https://www.unicode.org/ucd/> and <https://www.unicode.org/reports/>

A thorough understanding of the information contained in these additional sources is required for a successful implementation.

### Fonts

The shapes of the reference glyphs used in these code charts are not prescriptive. Considerable variation is to be expected in actual fonts.

See <https://www.unicode.org/charts/fonts.html> for a list.

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	090	091	092	093	094	095	096	097
0	ै 0900	ऐ 0910	ठ 0920	र 0930	ी 0940	ॐ 0950	ॠ 0960	ं 0970
1	ँ 0901	ऑ 0911	ड 0921	ॠ 0931	ु 0941	ँ 0951	ॡ 0961	ं 0971
2	ं 0902	ओ 0912	ढ 0922	ल 0932	ॡ 0942	ॢ 0952	ॣ 0962	ँ 0972
3	ः 0903	ओ 0913	ण 0923	ळ 0933	ॣ 0943	े 0953	। 0963	अ 0973
4	ऐ 0904	औ 0914	त 0924	ळ 0934	॥ 0944	ँ 0954	। 0964	आ 0974
5	अ 0905	क 0915	थ 0925	व 0935	ँ 0945	ँ 0955	॥ 0965	औ 0975
6	आ 0906	ख 0916	द 0926	श 0936	े 0946	ॢ 0956	० 0966	अ 0976
7	इ 0907	ग 0917	ध 0927	ष 0937	े 0947	ॣ 0957	१ 0967	अ 0977
8	ई 0908	घ 0918	न 0928	स 0938	ै 0948	ॠ 0958	२ 0968	र 0978
9	उ 0909	ङ 0919	न 0929	ह 0939	ॉ 0949	ख 0959	३ 0969	ज़ 0979
A	ऊ 090A	च 091A	प 092A	ं 093A	ो 094A	ग 095A	४ 096A	ष 097A
B	ॠ 090B	छ 091B	फ 092B	ी 093B	ो 094B	ज 095B	५ 096B	ग 097B
C	ॡ 090C	ज 091C	ब 092C	ॢ 093C	ौ 094C	ड़ 095C	६ 096C	ज़ 097C
D	ँ 090D	झ 091D	भ 092D	ऽ 093D	ॣ 094D	ढ़ 095D	७ 096D	१ 097D
E	ऐ 090E	ज 091E	म 092E	ा 093E	ि 094E	फ़ 095E	८ 096E	ड 097E
F	ए 090F	ट 091F	य 092F	ि 093F	ौ 094F	य 095F	९ 096F	ब 097F

**Various signs**

- 0900 ँ DEVANAGARI SIGN INVERTED CANDRABINDU  
= vaidika adhomukha candrabindu
- 0901 ॐ DEVANAGARI SIGN CANDRABINDU  
= anunasika  
→ 0310 ॐ combining candrabindu
- 0902 ॐ DEVANAGARI SIGN ANUSVARA  
= bindu
- 0903 ॐ DEVANAGARI SIGN VISARGA

**Independent vowels**

- 0904 ऐ DEVANAGARI LETTER SHORT A  
• used for short e in Awadhi  
• also used in Devanagari transliterations of some South Indian and Kashmiri languages by a publisher in Lucknow
- 0905 अ DEVANAGARI LETTER A
- 0906 आ DEVANAGARI LETTER AA
- 0907 इ DEVANAGARI LETTER I
- 0908 ई DEVANAGARI LETTER II
- 0909 उ DEVANAGARI LETTER U
- 090A ऊ DEVANAGARI LETTER UU
- 090B ऋ DEVANAGARI LETTER VOCALIC R
- 090C ॠ DEVANAGARI LETTER VOCALIC L
- 090D ए DEVANAGARI LETTER CANDRA E
- 090E ऐ DEVANAGARI LETTER SHORT E  
• Kashmiri, Bihari languages  
• also used for transcribing Dravidian short e
- 090F ए DEVANAGARI LETTER E
- 0910 ऐ DEVANAGARI LETTER AI
- 0911 ओ DEVANAGARI LETTER CANDRA O
- 0912 औ DEVANAGARI LETTER SHORT O  
• Kashmiri, Bihari languages  
• also used for transcribing Dravidian short o
- 0913 ओ DEVANAGARI LETTER O
- 0914 औ DEVANAGARI LETTER AU

**Consonants**

- 0915 क DEVANAGARI LETTER KA
- 0916 ख DEVANAGARI LETTER KHA
- 0917 ग DEVANAGARI LETTER GA
- 0918 घ DEVANAGARI LETTER GHA
- 0919 ङ DEVANAGARI LETTER NGA
- 091A च DEVANAGARI LETTER CA
- 091B छ DEVANAGARI LETTER CHA
- 091C ज DEVANAGARI LETTER JA
- 091D झ DEVANAGARI LETTER JHA
- 091E ञ DEVANAGARI LETTER NYA
- 091F ट DEVANAGARI LETTER TTA
- 0920 ठ DEVANAGARI LETTER TTHA
- 0921 ड DEVANAGARI LETTER DDA
- 0922 ढ DEVANAGARI LETTER DDHA
- 0923 ण DEVANAGARI LETTER NNA
- 0924 त DEVANAGARI LETTER TA
- 0925 थ DEVANAGARI LETTER THA
- 0926 द DEVANAGARI LETTER DA
- 0927 ध DEVANAGARI LETTER DHA
- 0928 न DEVANAGARI LETTER NA
- 0929 ण DEVANAGARI LETTER NNA  
• for transcribing Dravidian alveolar n  
≡ 0928 ण 093C ण
- 092A प DEVANAGARI LETTER PA
- 092B फ DEVANAGARI LETTER PHA

- 092C ब DEVANAGARI LETTER BA
- 092D भ DEVANAGARI LETTER BHA
- 092E म DEVANAGARI LETTER MA
- 092F य DEVANAGARI LETTER YA
- 0930 र DEVANAGARI LETTER RA
- 0931 ॠ DEVANAGARI LETTER RRA  
• for transcribing Dravidian alveolar r  
• half form is represented as “Eyelash RA”  
≡ 0930 र 093C ॠ
- 0932 ल DEVANAGARI LETTER LA
- 0933 ॡ DEVANAGARI LETTER LLA
- 0934 ॢ DEVANAGARI LETTER LLLA  
• for transcribing Dravidian l  
≡ 0933 ॡ 093C ॢ
- 0935 व DEVANAGARI LETTER VA
- 0936 श DEVANAGARI LETTER SHA
- 0937 ष DEVANAGARI LETTER SSA
- 0938 स DEVANAGARI LETTER SA
- 0939 ह DEVANAGARI LETTER HA

**Dependent vowel signs**

*These dependent vowel signs are used in Kashmiri and in the Bihari languages (Bhojpuri, Magadhi, and Maithili).*

- 093A ॣ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN OE
- 093B । DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN OOE

**Various signs**

- 093C ॥ DEVANAGARI SIGN NUKTA  
• for extending the alphabet to new letters
- 093D ऽ DEVANAGARI SIGN AVAGRAHA

**Dependent vowel signs**

- 093E ॥ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN AA
- 093F ॥ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN I  
• stands to the left of the consonant
- 0940 ॥ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN II
- 0941 ॥ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN U
- 0942 ॥ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN UU
- 0943 ॥ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC R
- 0944 ॥ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC RR
- 0945 ॥ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN CANDRA E  
= candra
- 0946 ॥ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN SHORT E  
• Kashmiri, Bihari languages  
• also used for transcribing Dravidian short e
- 0947 ॥ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN E
- 0948 ॥ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN AI
- 0949 ॥ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN CANDRA O
- 094A ॥ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN SHORT O  
• Kashmiri, Bihari languages  
• also used for transcribing Dravidian short o
- 094B ॥ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN O
- 094C ॥ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN AU

**Virama**

- 094D ॥ DEVANAGARI SIGN VIRAMA  
= halant (the preferred Hindi name)  
• suppresses inherent vowel

**Dependent vowel signs**

- 094E ॥ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN PRISHTHAMATRA E  
• character has historic use only  
• combines with E to form AI, with AA to form O,  
and with O to form AU

094F ँ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN AW  
• Kashmiri, Bihari languages

**Sign**

0950 ॐ DEVANAGARI OM  
→ 1F549 ॐ om symbol

**Vedic tone marks**

0951 ॒ DEVANAGARI STRESS SIGN UDATTA  
= Vedic tone svarita  
• mostly used for svarita, with rare use for udatta  
• used also in Vedic texts written in other scripts  
→ 1CDA ॒ vedic tone double svarita

0952 ॒ DEVANAGARI STRESS SIGN ANUDATTA  
= Vedic tone anudatta  
• used also in Vedic texts written in other scripts  
→ 1CDC ॒ vedic tone kathaka anudatta

**Accent marks**

*These accent marks were originally intended for Latin transliteration of Sanskrit, but 0300 and 0301 should be used instead. These two accents should not be used with the Devanagari script; they have no Indic shaping properties.*

0953 ̀ DEVANAGARI GRAVE ACCENT  
→ 0300 ̀ combining grave accent

0954 ́ DEVANAGARI ACUTE ACCENT  
→ 0301 ́ combining acute accent

**Dependent vowel sign**

0955 ॑ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN CANDRA LONG E  
• used in transliteration of Avestan

**Dependent vowel signs for Kashmiri**

0956 ॒ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN UE  
0957 ॒ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN UUE

**Additional consonants**

*These eight consonants with nuktas are listed in CompositionExclusions.txt. That means that they do not recompose during normalization. The NFC form is the same as the decomposed sequence.*

0958 क DEVANAGARI LETTER QA  
≡ 0915 क 093C ॠ

0959 ख DEVANAGARI LETTER KHHA  
≡ 0916 ख 093C ॡ

095A ग DEVANAGARI LETTER GHHA  
≡ 0917 ग 093C ॢ

095B ज DEVANAGARI LETTER ZA  
≡ 091C ज 093C ॣ

095C ङ DEVANAGARI LETTER DDDHA  
≡ 0921 ङ 093C ।

095D ढ DEVANAGARI LETTER RHA  
≡ 0922 ढ 093C ॥

095E फ DEVANAGARI LETTER FA  
≡ 092B फ 093C ०

095F य DEVANAGARI LETTER YYA  
≡ 092F य 093C ॠ

**Additional vowels for Sanskrit**

0960 ऋ DEVANAGARI LETTER VOCALIC RR  
0961 ॠ DEVANAGARI LETTER VOCALIC LL  
0962 ॡ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L  
0963 ॢ DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC LL

**Generic punctuation for scripts of India**

*These punctuation marks are for common use for the scripts of India despite being named "DEVANAGARI". They also occur as abbreviation signs in some South Indian scripts.*

0964 । DEVANAGARI DANDA  
= purna viram  
• phrase separator

0965 ॥ DEVANAGARI DOUBLE DANDA  
= deergh viram

**Digits**

0966 ० DEVANAGARI DIGIT ZERO  
• also used to represent an anusvara following digits indicating secondary svara-s in Samavedic texts

0967 १ DEVANAGARI DIGIT ONE

0968 २ DEVANAGARI DIGIT TWO

0969 ३ DEVANAGARI DIGIT THREE

096A ४ DEVANAGARI DIGIT FOUR

096B ५ DEVANAGARI DIGIT FIVE

096C ६ DEVANAGARI DIGIT SIX

096D ७ DEVANAGARI DIGIT SEVEN

096E ८ DEVANAGARI DIGIT EIGHT

096F ९ DEVANAGARI DIGIT NINE

**Additional signs**

0970 ˆ DEVANAGARI ABBREVIATION SIGN  
• intended for Devanagari-specific abbreviations

0971 ˙ DEVANAGARI SIGN HIGH SPACING DOT

**Independent vowel for Marathi**

0972 ॐ DEVANAGARI LETTER CANDRA A

**Independent vowels**

*These independent vowels are used in Kashmiri and in the Bihari languages.*

0973 अ DEVANAGARI LETTER OE

0974 आ DEVANAGARI LETTER OOE

0975 औ DEVANAGARI LETTER AW

**Independent vowels for Kashmiri**

0976 अ DEVANAGARI LETTER UE

0977 अ DEVANAGARI LETTER UUE

**Additional consonants**

0978 ऋ DEVANAGARI LETTER MARWARI DDA

0979 ॠ DEVANAGARI LETTER ZHA  
• used in transliteration of Avestan  
→ 0AF9 𑀵 gujarati letter zha

097A ष DEVANAGARI LETTER HEAVY YA  
• used for an affricated glide JJYA

**Sindhi implosives**

097B ण DEVANAGARI LETTER GGA

097C 𑀶 DEVANAGARI LETTER JJA

**Glottal stop**

097D 𑀶 DEVANAGARI LETTER GLOTTAL STOP  
• used for writing Limbu in Devanagari  
• a glyph variant has the connecting top bar

**Sindhi implosives**

097E 𑀶 DEVANAGARI LETTER DDDA

097F 𑀶 DEVANAGARI LETTER BBA