

Evolution of Adlam Characters Since Encoding (2016-2024)

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1. Introduction

Since Adlam was encoded in 2016 ([L2/13-191](#), [L2/14-219R](#)) the letterforms have evolved to address legibility, ease-of-writing and typographic concerns. The degree of change ranges from dramatic restructuring of glyphs particularly amongst the supplementary letters ([U+1E91C – U+1E921] [U+1E93E – U+1E943]) to subtle adjustments to stroke dynamics that simplify the letterforms, unify the visual language across the repertoire and establish a better base form to accommodate diverse typographic treatments in the future. These changes have occurred incrementally over the span of 8 years, twice prompting the need for code chart updates. The first update occurred in 2019 ([L2/19-119R](#)) and the second in 2024.

This evolution is documented on the following pages. Renderings of the Adlam complement in the four primary fonts are presented along with the year each version was released. Each revision was developed in coordination with Abdoulaye and Ibrahima Barry using the feedback provided by the network of Adlam teachers. Positional forms are included for fonts that support the connected variant of Adlam.

2. Glyph History

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
CAPITAL LETTER ALIF (U+1E900) = UPPERCASE A								
Noto	ᲀ ᲀᲀᲀ		ᲀ ᲀᲀᲀ					
Ebrima		ᲀ	ᲀ					ᲀ
Kigelia			ᲀ ᲀᲀᲀ	ᲀ ᲀᲀᲀ		ᲀ ᲀᲀᲀ	ᲀ ᲀᲀᲀ	ᲀ ᲀᲀᲀ
ADLaM Display						ᲀ	ᲀ	ᲀ
SMALL LETTER ALIF (U+1E922) = LOWERCASE A								
Noto	ᲁ ᲁᲁᲁ		ᲁ ᲁᲁᲁ					
Ebrima		ᲁ	ᲁ					ᲁ
Kigelia			ᲁ ᲁᲁᲁ	ᲁ ᲁᲁᲁ		ᲁ ᲁᲁᲁ	ᲁ ᲁᲁᲁ	ᲁ ᲁᲁᲁ
ADLaM Display						ᲁ	ᲁ	ᲁ
CAPITAL LETTER DAALI (U+1E901) = UPPERCASE DA								
Noto	ᲂ ᲂᲂᲂ		ᲂ ᲂᲂᲂ					
Ebrima		ᲂ	ᲂ					ᲂ
Kigelia			ᲂ ᲂᲂᲂ	ᲂ ᲂᲂᲂ		ᲂ ᲂᲂᲂ	ᲂ ᲂᲂᲂ	ᲂ ᲂᲂᲂ
ADLaM Display						ᲂ	ᲂ	ᲂ
SMALL LETTER DAALI (U+1E923) = LOWERCASE DA								
Noto	ᲃ ᲃᲃᲃ		ᲃ ᲃᲃᲃ					
Ebrima		ᲃ	ᲃ					ᲃ
Kigelia			ᲃ ᲃᲃᲃ	ᲃ ᲃᲃᲃ		ᲃ ᲃᲃᲃ	ᲃ ᲃᲃᲃ	ᲃ ᲃᲃᲃ
ADLaM Display						ᲃ	ᲃ	ᲃ

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
CAPITAL LETTER LAAM (U+1E902) = UPPERCASE LA								
Noto	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ					
Ebrima		ᐅ	ᐅ					ᐅ
Kigelia			ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ
ADLaM Display						ᐅ	ᐅ	ᐅ
SMALL LETTER LAAM (U+1E924) = LOWERCASE LA								
Noto	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ					
Ebrima		ᐅ	ᐅ					ᐅ
Kigelia			ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ
ADLaM Display						ᐅ	ᐅ	ᐅ
CAPITAL LETTER MIIM (U+1E903) = UPPERCASE MA								
Noto	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ					
Ebrima		ᐅ	ᐅ					ᐅ
Kigelia			ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ
ADLaM Display						ᐅ	ᐅ	ᐅ
SMALL LETTER MIIM (U+1E925) = LOWERCASE MA								
Noto	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ					
Ebrima		ᐅ	ᐅ					ᐅ
Kigelia			ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ
ADLaM Display						ᐅ	ᐅ	ᐅ
CAPITAL LETTER BA (U+1E904) = UPPERCASE BA								
Noto	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ					
Ebrima		ᐅ	ᐅ					ᐅ
Kigelia			ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ
ADLaM Display						ᐅ	ᐅ	ᐅ
SMALL LETTER BA (U+1E926) = LOWERCASE BA								
Noto	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ					
Ebrima		ᐅ	ᐅ					ᐅ
Kigelia			ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ
ADLaM Display						ᐅ	ᐅ	ᐅ
CAPITAL LETTER SINNYIHE (U+1E905) = UPPERCASE SA								
Noto	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ					
Ebrima		ᐅ	ᐅ					ᐅ
Kigelia			ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ
ADLaM Display						ᐅ	ᐅ	ᐅ
SMALL LETTER SINNYIHE (U+1E927) = LOWERCASE SA								
Noto	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ					
Ebrima		ᐅ	ᐅ					ᐅ
Kigelia			ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ
ADLaM Display						ᐅ	ᐅ	ᐅ

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
CAPITAL LETTER PE (U+1E906) = UPPERCASE PA								
Noto	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ					
Ebrima		ᐅ	ᐅ					ᐅ
Kigelia			ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ
ADLaM Display						ᐅ	ᐅ	ᐅ
SMALL LETTER PE (U+1E928) = LOWERCASE PA								
Noto	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ					
Ebrima		ᐅ	ᐅ					ᐅ
Kigelia			ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ
ADLaM Display						ᐅ	ᐅ	ᐅ
CAPITAL LETTER BHE (U+1E907) = UPPERCASE BHA								
Noto	ᑭ ᑭᑭᑭ		ᑭ ᑭᑭᑭ					
Ebrima		ᑭ	ᑭ					ᑭ
Kigelia			ᑭ ᑭᑭᑭ	ᑭ ᑭᑭᑭ		ᑭ ᑭᑭᑭ	ᑭ ᑭᑭᑭ	ᑭ ᑭᑭᑭ
ADLaM Display						ᑭ	ᑭ	ᑭ
SMALL LETTER BHE (U+1E929) = LOWERCASE BHA								
Noto	ᓄ ᓄᓄᓄ		ᓄ ᓄᓄᓄ					
Ebrima		ᓄ	ᓄ					ᓄ
Kigelia			ᓄ ᓄᓄᓄ	ᓄ ᓄᓄᓄ		ᓄ ᓄᓄᓄ	ᓄ ᓄᓄᓄ	ᓄ ᓄᓄᓄ
ADLaM Display						ᓄ	ᓄ	ᓄ
CAPITAL LETTER RA (U+1E908) = UPPERCASE RA								
Noto	ᐃ ᐃᐃᐃ		ᐃ ᐃᐃᐃ					
Ebrima		ᐃ	ᐃ					ᐃ
Kigelia			ᐃ ᐃᐃᐃ	ᐃ ᐃᐃᐃ		ᐃ ᐃᐃᐃ	ᐃ ᐃᐃᐃ	ᐃ ᐃᐃᐃ
ADLaM Display						ᐃ	ᐃ	ᐃ
SMALL LETTER RA (U+1E92A) = LOWERCASE RA								
Noto	ᐃ ᐃᐃᐃ		ᐃ ᐃᐃᐃ					
Ebrima		ᐃ	ᐃ					ᐃ
Kigelia			ᐃ ᐃᐃᐃ	ᐃ ᐃᐃᐃ		ᐃ ᐃᐃᐃ	ᐃ ᐃᐃᐃ	ᐃ ᐃᐃᐃ
ADLaM Display						ᐃ	ᐃ	ᐃ
CAPITAL LETTER E (U+1E909) = UPPERCASE E								
Noto	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ					
Ebrima		ᐅ	ᐅ					ᐅ
Kigelia			ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ
ADLaM Display						ᐅ	ᐅ	ᐅ
SMALL LETTER E (U+1E92B) = LOWERCASE E								
Noto	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ					
Ebrima		ᐅ	ᐅ					ᐅ
Kigelia			ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ		ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ	ᐅ ᐅᐅᐅ
ADLaM Display						ᐅ	ᐅ	ᐅ

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
CAPITAL LETTER FA (U+1E90A) = UPPERCASE FA								
Noto	Გ ᲒᲒᲒ		Გ ᲒᲒᲒ					
Ebrima		Გ	Გ					Გ
Kigelia			Გ ᲒᲒᲒ	Გ ᲒᲒᲒ		Გ ᲒᲒᲒ	Გ ᲒᲒᲒ	Გ ᲒᲒᲒ
ADLaM Display						Გ	Გ	Გ
SMALL LETTER FA (U+1E92C) = LOWERCASE FA								
Noto	Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ		Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ					
Ebrima		Ბ	Ბ					Ბ
Kigelia			Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ	Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ		Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ	Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ	Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ
ADLaM Display						Ბ	Ბ	Ბ
CAPITAL LETTER I (U+1E90B) = UPPERCASE I								
Noto	Გ ᲒᲒᲒ		Გ ᲒᲒᲒ					
Ebrima		Გ	Გ					Გ
Kigelia			Გ ᲒᲒᲒ	Გ ᲒᲒᲒ		Გ ᲒᲒᲒ	Გ ᲒᲒᲒ	Გ ᲒᲒᲒ
ADLaM Display						Გ	Გ	Გ
SMALL LETTER I (U+1E92D) = LOWERCASE I								
Noto	Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ		Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ					
Ebrima		Ბ	Ბ					Ბ
Kigelia			Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ	Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ		Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ	Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ	Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ
ADLaM Display						Ბ	Ბ	Ბ
CAPITAL LETTER O (U+1E90C) = UPPERCASE O								
Noto	Გ ᲒᲒᲒ		Გ ᲒᲒᲒ					
Ebrima		Გ	Გ					Გ
Kigelia			Გ ᲒᲒᲒ	Გ ᲒᲒᲒ		Გ ᲒᲒᲒ	Გ ᲒᲒᲒ	Გ ᲒᲒᲒ
ADLaM Display						Გ	Გ	Გ
SMALL LETTER O (U+1E92E) = LOWERCASE O								
Noto	Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ		Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ					
Ebrima		Ბ	Ბ					Ბ
Kigelia			Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ	Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ		Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ	Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ	Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ
ADLaM Display						Ბ	Ბ	Ბ
CAPITAL LETTER DHA (U+1E90D) = UPPERCASE DHA								
Noto	Გ ᲒᲒᲒ		Გ ᲒᲒᲒ					
Ebrima		Გ	Გ					Გ
Kigelia			Გ ᲒᲒᲒ	Გ ᲒᲒᲒ		Გ ᲒᲒᲒ	Გ ᲒᲒᲒ	Გ ᲒᲒᲒ
ADLaM Display						Გ	Გ	Გ
SMALL LETTER DHA (U+1E92F) = LOWERCASE DHA								
Noto	Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ		Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ					
Ebrima		Ბ	Ბ					Ბ
Kigelia			Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ	Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ		Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ	Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ	Ბ ᲑᲑᲑ
ADLaM Display						Ბ	Ბ	Ბ

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
CAPITAL LETTER YHE (U+1E90E) = UPPERCASE YHA								
Noto	ሂ ሂሂሂ		ሂ ሂሂሂ					
Ebrima		ሂ	ሂ					ሂ
Kigelia			ሂ ሂሂሂ	ሂ ሂሂሂ		ሂ ሂሂሂ	ሂ ሂሂሂ	ሂ ሂሂሂ
ADLaM Display						ሂ	ሂ	ሂ
SMALL LETTER YHE (U+1E930) + LOWERCASE YHA								
Noto	ሃ ሃሃሃ		ሃ ሃሃሃ					
Ebrima		ሃ	ሃ					ሃ
Kigelia			ሃ ሃሃሃ	ሃ ሃሃሃ		ሃ ሃሃሃ	ሃ ሃሃሃ	ሃ ሃሃሃ
ADLaM Display						ሃ	ሃ	ሃ
CAPITAL LETTER WAW (U+1E90F) = UPPERCASE WA								
Noto	ሠ ሠሠሠ		ሠ ሠሠሠ					
Ebrima		ሠ	ሠ					ሠ
Kigelia			ሠ ሠሠሠ	ሠ ሠሠሠ		ሠ ሠሠሠ	ሠ ሠሠሠ	ሠ ሠሠሠ
ADLaM Display						ሠ	ሠ	ሠ
SMALL LETTER WAW (U+1E931) = LOWERCASE WA								
Noto	ሠ ሠሠሠ		ሠ ሠሠሠ					
Ebrima		ሠ	ሠ					ሠ
Kigelia			ሠ ሠሠሠ	ሠ ሠሠሠ		ሠ ሠሠሠ	ሠ ሠሠሠ	ሠ ሠሠሠ
ADLaM Display						ሠ	ሠ	ሠ
CAPITAL LETTER NUN (U+1E910) = UPPERCASE NA								
Noto	ሠ ሠሠሠ		ሠ ሠሠሠ					
Ebrima		ሠ	ሠ					ሠ
Kigelia			ሠ ሠሠሠ	ሠ ሠሠሠ		ሠ ሠሠሠ	ሠ ሠሠሠ	ሠ ሠሠሠ
ADLaM Display						ሠ	ሠ	ሠ
SMALL LETTER NUN (U+1E932) = LOWERCASE NA								
Noto	ሠ ሠሠሠ		ሠ ሠሠሠ					
Ebrima		ሠ	ሠ					ሠ
Kigelia			ሠ ሠሠሠ	ሠ ሠሠሠ		ሠ ሠሠሠ	ሠ ሠሠሠ	ሠ ሠሠሠ
ADLaM Display						ሠ	ሠ	ሠ
CAPITAL LETTER KAF (U+1E911) = UPPERCASE KA								
Noto	ሠ ሠሠሠ		ሠ ሠሠሠ					
Ebrima		ሠ	ሠ					ሠ
Kigelia			ሠ ሠሠሠ	ሠ ሠሠሠ		ሠ ሠሠሠ	ሠ ሠሠሠ	ሠ ሠሠሠ
ADLaM Display						ሠ	ሠ	ሠ
SMALL LETTER KAF (U+1E933) = LOWERCASE KA								
Noto	ሠ ሠሠሠ		ሠ ሠሠሠ					
Ebrima		ሠ	ሠ					ሠ
Kigelia			ሠ ሠሠሠ	ሠ ሠሠሠ		ሠ ሠሠሠ	ሠ ሠሠሠ	ሠ ሠሠሠ
ADLaM Display						ሠ	ሠ	ሠ

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
CAPITAL LETTER YA (U+1E912) = UPPERCASE YA								
Noto	Ʒ ƷƷƷ		Ʒ ƷƷƷ					
Ebrima		Ʒ	Ʒ					Ʒ
Kigelia			Ʒ ƷƷƷ	Ʒ ƷƷƷ		Ʒ ƷƷƷ	Ʒ ƷƷƷ	Ʒ ƷƷƷ
ADLaM Display						Ʒ	Ʒ	Ʒ
SMALL LETTER YA (U+1E934) = LOWERCASE YA								
Noto	Ʒ ƷƷƷ		Ʒ ƷƷƷ					
Ebrima		Ʒ	Ʒ					Ʒ
Kigelia			Ʒ ƷƷƷ	Ʒ ƷƷƷ		Ʒ ƷƷƷ	Ʒ ƷƷƷ	Ʒ ƷƷƷ
ADLaM Display						Ʒ	Ʒ	Ʒ
CAPITAL LETTER U (U+1E913) = UPPERCASE U								
Noto	Ʊ ƱƱƱ		Ʊ ƱƱƱ					
Ebrima		Ʊ	Ʊ					Ʊ
Kigelia			Ʊ ƱƱƱ	Ʊ ƱƱƱ		Ʊ ƱƱƱ	Ʊ ƱƱƱ	Ʊ ƱƱƱ
ADLaM Display						Ʊ	Ʊ	Ʊ
SMALL LETTER U (U+1E935) = LOWERCASE U								
Noto	Ʊ ƱƱƱ		Ʊ ƱƱƱ					
Ebrima		Ʊ	Ʊ					Ʊ
Kigelia			Ʊ ƱƱƱ	Ʊ ƱƱƱ		Ʊ ƱƱƱ	Ʊ ƱƱƱ	Ʊ ƱƱƱ
ADLaM Display						Ʊ	Ʊ	Ʊ
CAPITAL LETTER JIIM (U+1E914) = UPPERCASE JA								
Noto	ƶ ƶƶƶ		ƶ ƶƶƶ					
Ebrima		ƶ	ƶ					ƶ
Kigelia			ƶ ƶƶƶ	ƶ ƶƶƶ		ƶ ƶƶƶ	ƶ ƶƶƶ	ƶ ƶƶƶ
ADLaM Display						ƶ	ƶ	ƶ
SMALL LETTER JIIM (U+1E936) = LOWERCASE JA								
Noto	ƶ ƶƶƶ		ƶ ƶƶƶ					
Ebrima		ƶ	ƶ					ƶ
Kigelia			ƶ ƶƶƶ	ƶ ƶƶƶ		ƶ ƶƶƶ	ƶ ƶƶƶ	ƶ ƶƶƶ
ADLaM Display						ƶ	ƶ	ƶ
CAPITAL LETTER CHI (U+1E915) = UPPERCASE TCHA								
Noto	Ƹ ƸƸƸ		Ƹ ƸƸƸ					
Ebrima		Ƹ	Ƹ					Ƹ
Kigelia			Ƹ ƸƸƸ	Ƹ ƸƸƸ		Ƹ ƸƸƸ	Ƹ ƸƸƸ	Ƹ ƸƸƸ
ADLaM Display						Ƹ	Ƹ	Ƹ
SMALL LETTER CHI (U+1E937) = LOWERCASE TCHA								
Noto	Ƹ ƸƸƸ		Ƹ ƸƸƸ					
Ebrima		Ƹ	Ƹ					Ƹ
Kigelia			Ƹ ƸƸƸ	Ƹ ƸƸƸ		Ƹ ƸƸƸ	Ƹ ƸƸƸ	Ƹ ƸƸƸ
ADLaM Display						Ƹ	Ƹ	Ƹ

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
CAPITAL LETTER HA (U+1E916) = UPPERCASE HA								
Noto	Ḥ ḤḤ		Ḥ ḤḤ					
Ebrima		Ḥ	Ḥ					Ḥ
Kigelia			Ḥ ḤḤ	Ḥ ḤḤ		Ḥ ḤḤ	Ḥ ḤḤ	Ḥ ḤḤ
ADLaM Display						Ḥ	Ḥ	Ḥ
SMALL LETTER HA (U+1E938) = LOWERCASE HA								
Noto	ḥ ḥḥ		ḥ ḥḥ					
Ebrima		ḥ	ḥ					ḥ
Kigelia			ḥ ḥḥ	ḥ ḥḥ		ḥ ḥḥ	ḥ ḥḥ	ḥ ḥḥ
ADLaM Display						ḥ	ḥ	ḥ
CAPITAL LETTER QAAF (U+1E917) = UPPERCASE QA								
Noto	Ḟ ḞḞḞ		Ḟ ḞḞḞ					
Ebrima		Ḟ	Ḟ					Ḟ
Kigelia			Ḟ ḞḞḞ	Ḟ ḞḞḞ		Ḟ ḞḞḞ	Ḟ ḞḞḞ	Ḟ ḞḞḞ
ADLaM Display						Ḟ	Ḟ	Ḟ
SMALL LETTER QAAF (U+1E939) = LOWERCASE QA								
Noto	ḟ ḟḟḟ		ḟ ḟḟḟ					
Ebrima		ḟ	ḟ					ḟ
Kigelia			ḟ ḟḟḟ	ḟ ḟḟḟ		ḟ ḟḟḟ	ḟ ḟḟḟ	ḟ ḟḟḟ
ADLaM Display						ḟ	ḟ	ḟ
CAPITAL LETTER GA (U+1E918) = UPPERCASE GA								
Noto	Ḡ ḠḠḠ		Ḡ ḠḠḠ					
Ebrima		Ḡ	Ḡ					Ḡ
Kigelia			Ḡ ḠḠḠ	Ḡ ḠḠḠ		Ḡ ḠḠḠ	Ḡ ḠḠḠ	Ḡ ḠḠḠ
ADLaM Display						Ḡ	Ḡ	Ḡ
SMALL LETTER GA (U+1E93A) = LOWERCASE GA								
Noto	ḡ ḡḡḡ		ḡ ḡḡḡ					
Ebrima		ḡ	ḡ					ḡ
Kigelia			ḡ ḡḡḡ	ḡ ḡḡḡ		ḡ ḡḡḡ	ḡ ḡḡḡ	ḡ ḡḡḡ
ADLaM Display						ḡ	ḡ	ḡ
CAPITAL LETTER NYA (U+1E919) = UPPERCASE NYA								
Noto	Ḣ ḢḢḢ		Ḣ ḢḢḢ					
Ebrima		Ḣ	Ḣ					Ḣ
Kigelia			Ḣ ḢḢḢ	Ḣ ḢḢḢ		Ḣ ḢḢḢ	Ḣ ḢḢḢ	Ḣ ḢḢḢ
ADLaM Display						Ḣ	Ḣ	Ḣ
SMALL LETTER NYA (U+1E93B) = LOWERCASE NYA								
Noto	ḣ ḣḣḣ		ḣ ḣḣḣ					
Ebrima		ḣ	ḣ					ḣ
Kigelia			ḣ ḣḣḣ	ḣ ḣḣḣ		ḣ ḣḣḣ	ḣ ḣḣḣ	ḣ ḣḣḣ
ADLaM Display						ḣ	ḣ	ḣ

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
CAPITAL LETTER TU (U+1E91A) = UPPERCASE TA								
Noto	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋		᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋					
Ebrima		᠋	᠋					᠋
Kigelia			᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋		᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋
ADLaM Display						᠋	᠋	᠋
SMALL LETTER TU (U+1E93C)= LOWERCASE TA								
Noto	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋		᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋					
Ebrima		᠋	᠋					᠋
Kigelia			᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋		᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋
ADLaM Display						᠋	᠋	᠋
CAPITAL LETTER NHA (U+1E91B) = UPPERCASE NHA								
Noto	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋		᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋					
Ebrima		᠋	᠋					᠋
Kigelia			᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋		᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋
ADLaM Display						᠋	᠋	᠋
SMALL LETTER NHA (U+1E93D) = LOWERCASE NHA								
Noto	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋		᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋					
Ebrima		᠋	᠋					᠋
Kigelia			᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋		᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋
ADLaM Display						᠋	᠋	᠋
CAPITAL LETTER VA (U+1E91C) = UPPERCASE VA								
Noto	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋		᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋					
Ebrima		᠋	᠋					᠋
Kigelia			᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋		᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋
ADLaM Display						᠋	᠋	᠋
SMALL LETTER VA (U+1E93E) = LOWERCASE VA								
Noto	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋		᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋					
Ebrima		᠋	᠋					᠋
Kigelia			᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋		᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋
ADLaM Display						᠋	᠋	᠋
CAPITAL LETTER KHA (U+1E91D) = UPPERCASE KHA								
Noto	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋		᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋					
Ebrima		᠋	᠋					᠋
Kigelia			᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋		᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋
ADLaM Display						᠋	᠋	᠋
SMALL LETTER KHA (U+1E93F) = LOWERCASE KHA								
Noto	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋		᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋					
Ebrima		᠋	᠋					᠋
Kigelia			᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋		᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋	᠋ ᠋᠋᠋᠋
ADLaM Display						᠋	᠋	᠋

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
CAPITAL LETTER GBE (U+1E91E) = UPPERCASE GBA								
Noto	Ḃ ḂḂḂ		Ḃ ḂḂḂ					
Ebrima		Ḃ	Ḃ					Ḃ
Kigelia			Ḃ ḂḂḂ	Ḃ ḂḂḂ		Ḃ ḂḂḂ	Ḃ ḂḂḂ	Ḃ ḂḂḂ
ADLaM Display						Ḃ	Ḃ	Ḃ
SMALL LETTER GBE (U+1E940) = LOWERCASE GBA								
Noto	ḃ ḃḃḃ		ḃ ḃḃḃ					
Ebrima		ḃ	ḃ					ḃ
Kigelia			ḃ ḃḃḃ	ḃ ḃḃḃ		ḃ ḃḃḃ	ḃ ḃḃḃ	ḃ ḃḃḃ
ADLaM Display						ḃ	ḃ	ḃ
CAPITAL LETTER ZAL (U+1E91F) = UPPERCASE ZA								
Noto	Ḑ ḐḐḐ		Ḑ ḐḐḐ					
Ebrima		Ḑ	Ḑ					Ḑ
Kigelia			Ḑ ḐḐḐ	Ḑ ḐḐḐ		Ḑ ḐḐḐ	Ḑ ḐḐḐ	Ḑ ḐḐḐ
ADLaM Display						Ḑ	Ḑ	Ḑ
SMALL LETTER ZAL (U+1E941) = LOWERCASE ZA								
Noto	ḑ ḑḑḑ		ḑ ḑḑḑ					
Ebrima		ḑ	ḑ					ḑ
Kigelia			ḑ ḑḑḑ	ḑ ḑḑḑ		ḑ ḑḑḑ	ḑ ḑḑḑ	ḑ ḑḑḑ
ADLaM Display						ḑ	ḑ	ḑ
CAPITAL LETTER KPO (U+1E920) = UPPERCASE KPA								
Noto	Ḟ ḞḞḞ		Ḟ ḞḞḞ					
Ebrima		Ḟ	Ḟ					Ḟ
Kigelia			Ḟ ḞḞḞ	Ḟ ḞḞḞ		Ḟ ḞḞḞ	Ḟ ḞḞḞ	Ḟ ḞḞḞ
ADLaM Display						Ḟ	Ḟ	Ḟ
SMALL LETTER KPO (U+1E942) = LOWERCASE KPA								
Noto	ḟ ḟḟḟ		ḟ ḟḟḟ					
Ebrima		ḟ	ḟ					ḟ
Kigelia			ḟ ḟḟḟ	ḟ ḟḟḟ		ḟ ḟḟḟ	ḟ ḟḟḟ	ḟ ḟḟḟ
ADLaM Display						ḟ	ḟ	ḟ
CAPITAL LETTER SHA (U+1E921) = UPPERCASE SHA								
Noto	Ḧ ḦḦḦ		Ḧ ḦḦḦ					
Ebrima		Ḧ	Ḧ					Ḧ
Kigelia			Ḧ ḦḦḦ	Ḧ ḦḦḦ		Ḧ ḦḦḦ	Ḧ ḦḦḦ	Ḧ ḦḦḦ
ADLaM Display						Ḧ	Ḧ	Ḧ
SMALL LETTER SHA (U+1E943) = LOWERCASE SHA								
Noto	ḧ ḧḧḧ		ḧ ḧḧḧ					
Ebrima		ḧ	ḧ					ḧ
Kigelia			ḧ ḧḧḧ	ḧ ḧḧḧ		ḧ ḧḧḧ	ḧ ḧḧḧ	ḧ ḧḧḧ
ADLaM Display						ḧ	ḧ	ḧ

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
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ALIF LENGTHENER (U+1E944) - lowercase

Noto	◌̣		◌̣					
Ebrima		◌̣	◌̣					◌̣
Kigelia			◌̣	◌̣		◌̣	◌̣	◌̣
ADLaM Display						◌̣	◌̣	◌̣

ALIF LENGTHENER (U+1E944) - uppercase

Noto	◌̣		◌̣					
Ebrima		◌̣	◌̣					◌̣
Kigelia			◌̣	◌̣		◌̣	◌̣	◌̣
ADLaM Display						◌̣	◌̣	◌̣

VOWEL LENGTHENER (U+1E945) - lowercase

Noto	◌̥		◌̥					
Ebrima		◌̥	◌̥					◌̥
Kigelia			◌̥	◌̥		◌̥	◌̥	◌̥
ADLaM Display						◌̥	◌̥	◌̥

VOWEL LENGTHENER (U+1E945) - uppercase

Noto	◌̥		◌̥					
Ebrima		◌̥	◌̥					◌̥
Kigelia			◌̥	◌̥		◌̥	◌̥	◌̥
ADLaM Display						◌̥	◌̥	◌̥

GEMINATION MARK (U+1E946) - lowercase

Noto	◌̦		◌̦					
Ebrima		◌̦	◌̦					◌̦
Kigelia			◌̦	◌̦		◌̦	◌̦	◌̦
ADLaM Display						◌̦	◌̦	◌̦

GEMINATION MARK (U+1E946) - uppercase

Noto	◌̦		◌̦					
Ebrima		◌̦	◌̦					◌̦
Kigelia			◌̦	◌̦		◌̦	◌̦	◌̦
ADLaM Display						◌̦	◌̦	◌̦

HAMZA (U+1E947)

Noto	◌̧		◌̧					
Ebrima		◌̧	◌̧					◌̧
Kigelia			◌̧	◌̧		◌̧	◌̧	◌̧
ADLaM Display						◌̧	◌̧	◌̧

CONSONANT MODIFIER (U+1E948)

Noto	◌̨		◌̨					
Ebrima		◌̨	◌̨					◌̨
Kigelia			◌̨	◌̨		◌̨	◌̨	◌̨
ADLaM Display						◌̨	◌̨	◌̨

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
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GEMINATE CONSONANT MODIFIER (U+1E949)

Noto	◌̥		◌̥					
Ebrima		◌̥	◌̥					◌̥
Kigelia			◌̥	◌̥		◌̥	◌̥	◌̥
ADLaM Display						◌̥	◌̥	◌̥

NUKTA (U+1E94A)

Noto	◌̣		◌̣					
Ebrima		◌̣	◌̣					◌̣
Kigelia			◌̣	◌̣		◌̣	◌̣	◌̣
ADLaM Display						◌̣	◌̣	◌̣

EXCLAMATION MARK (U+1E95E)

Noto	᳚		᳚					
Ebrima		᳚	᳚					᳚
Kigelia			᳚	᳚		᳚	᳚	᳚
ADLaM Display						᳚	᳚	᳚

QUESTION MARK (U+1E95F)

Noto	᳛		᳛					
Ebrima		᳛	᳛					᳛
Kigelia			᳛	᳛		᳛	᳛	᳛
ADLaM Display						᳛	᳛	᳛

NASALIZATION MARK (U+1E94B)

Noto			◌̃					
Ebrima			◌̃					◌̃
Kigelia			◌̃	◌̃		◌̃	◌̃	◌̃
ADLaM Display						◌̃	◌̃	◌̃

DIGITS (U+1E950 - U+1E959)

Noto	᳞᳟᳠᳡		᳞᳟᳠᳡					
Ebrima		᳞᳟᳠᳡	᳞᳟᳠᳡					᳞᳟᳠᳡
Kigelia			᳞᳟᳠᳡	᳞᳟᳠᳡		᳞᳟᳠᳡	᳞᳟᳠᳡	᳞᳟᳠᳡
ADLaM Display						᳞᳟᳠᳡	᳞᳟᳠᳡	᳞᳟᳠᳡

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4. Version History

Version	Date	Notes
1	2024-08-21	Initial Version
2	2024-08-23	Added commonly used short letter names to the table

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